

COLORADO HEALTH FOUNDATION 2021 PULSE SURVEY 320-936-WT N=2,493 A/B & C/D SPLITS MARGIN OF SAMPLING ERROR ±2.7% (95% CONFIDENCE LEVEL)

Hello, I'm ______ from ______, a public opinion research company. We are not telemarketers trying to sell anything, or ask for a donation of any type. We're conducting a public opinion survey about issues that concern people in Colorado. May I speak to the youngest adult (ROTATE) male/female resident of the household? (IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS IN SPANISH OR PREFERS TO ANSWER IN SPANISH, PLEASE TRANSFER TO A BILINGUAL INTERVIEWER.)

A. Before we begin, I need to know if I have reached you on a cell phone, and if so, are you in a place where you can talk safely without endangering others?

Yes, cell and can talk safely	77 %
Yes, cell and cannot talk safely	TERMINATE
No, not on cell	23 %
(DON'T READ) DK/NA/REFUSED	TERMINATE

1. First, do you live in Colorado?

Yes100	1%
No TER	М.
(DON'T READ) DK/NATER	М.

2. Does anyone in your household work for a radio station, a television station, a newspaper, an elected official, or as an official political campaign worker?

YesT	ERM.
No	100%
(DON'T READ) DK/NAT	ERM.

3. Which county do you live in? (OPEN-ENDED, THEN CODE/DROP-DOWN ONLINE)

Adams 11%
Arapahoe9%
Boulder3 %
Denver16%
Douglas5%
El Paso 12%
Jefferson10%
Larimer7%
Pueblo3%
All other23%

THESE FIRST QUESTIONS ARE TO MAKE SURE WE ARE REACHING A REPRESENTATIVE GROUP OF COLORADANS.

5. What is your age?

Under 18 TERMINA	ГЕ
18-2410)%
25-299)%
30-3410)%
35-3910)%
40-449)%
45-497	1%
50-548	3%
55-598	3%
60-648	3%
65-697	1%
70-746	5%
75+8	3%

6. What is your gender?

Male 50%	ó
Female 49%	ó
(DON'T READ) Non-binary0%	ó
(DON'T READ) DK/NA1%	ó

7. With which racial or ethnic group do you identify yourself: (**READ LIST**)

African/African American/Black4%
Asian/Pacific Islander4%
Hispanic/Latino 20%
White/Caucasian 65%
Native American/Indigenous1%
Multiracial2%
Other (Specify)0%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA5%

(IF Q7 = CODE 2, ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER); n=91

8A. More specifically, would you say that you are: (**READ LIST**):

Chinese 20%
Filipino7%
Indian or South Asian13%
Japanese 22 %
Korean4%
Vietnamese7%
Multiracial8%
Other (Specify) 10%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA/Refused9%

(IF Q7 = CODE 3, HISPANIC/LATINO); n=498

8B. More specifically, would you say that you identify as: (**READ LIST**):

Mexican, Mexican-American or Chicano82%
Puerto Rican3 %
Cuban2%
Another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin -
for example, Salvadoran, Dominican,
Colombian, Guatemalan, Spaniard, or
Ecuadorian (Specify)8%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA/REFUSED6%

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

9. Do you have health insurance? (IF YES, ASK: What is your primary health insurance plan? (READ CODES 1-8)

Plan through your employer 32%
Plan through spouse's employer 11%
Plan through parents5%
Plan you purchased yourself8%
Medicare 18%
Medicaid/Health First Colorado 10%
Military/Veterans' Administration4%
Another plan3%
No health insurance7%
(DON'T KNOW/NA)2%

10. Are you the parent or guardian of a child in the following age ranges: (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)

5 or under 12%
6 to 12 14%
13 to 18 12%
No children under 18 67%
(DON'T READ) Don't know/Refused3%

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT LIFE IN COLORADO.

(ASK SPLIT SAMPLE C ONLY); n=1213

11. First, in a few words of your own, what is the most important issue facing Colorado right now? (OPEN-ENDED, RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE)

Coronavirus/COVID-19/Pandemic	14 %
Government/Politics	14 %
Overpopulation/Growth/Overdevelopment	13 %
Economy/Jobs	
Affordable housing	10%
Water	7%
Cost of living	7%
Homelessness	6%
Climate change	5%
Environment	5%
Healthcare/Health insurance/Health	4%
Roads/Infrastructure	4%
Public safety/Crime	4%
Wildfires	3%
Education	3%
Taxes	2%
Traffic/Congestion	2%
Social justice/Racism	1%
Police issues	1%
Drugs	1%
Immigration	1%
Other	3%
None/Nothing	
Don't know/Unsure	
Refused/NA	

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

12. I'd like to read you some problems facing Colorado that people have mentioned. For each one I read, please tell me whether you think it is an extremely serious problem, a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, or not too serious a problem in Colorado. (RANDOMIZE)

		EXT SER <u>PROB</u>	VERY SER <u>PROB</u>	SMWT SER PROB	NT TOO SER A <u>PROB</u>	(DK/NA)	EXT/ VERY
(SPLI	T SAMPLE A ONLY)						
[]a.	(T) Illness and deaths caused by						
	coronavirus						40%
[]b.	(T) The cost of living						73%
[]c.	(T) Homelessness						72%
[]d.	(T) Jobs and the economy						44%
[]e.	(T) Climate change	32%	- 21%		30 %	2%	52%
[]f.	(T) The quality of public education						52%
[]g.	(T) Police violence and misconduct	15%	- 17%	24 %	40 %	3%	32%
[]h.	The cost of health care	35%	- 30%	23 %	8%	4%	65%
[]i.	Illegal immigration						38%
[]j.	Crime, in general	16%	- 24 %	41 %	18%	1%	41%
(SPLI []k.	T SAMPLE B ONLY) (T) Harm to the economy caused by coronavirus	30%	- 37%	25%	11%	2%	61%
[]1.	(T) The cost of housing				-	-	82%
[]n.	(T) Hunger						41%
[]n.	(T) Air and water pollution						51%
[]0.	(T) Drug and alcohol use						50%
[]p.	(T) Mental health						63%
[]q.	(T) Racial bias and discrimination						43%
[]r.	Gun violence						46%
[]s.	The cost of child care					-	44%
[]]t.	Divisions between people of different political parties						61%

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT YOUR PERSONAL CIRCUMSTANCES. I'D LIKE TO REMIND YOU THAT THIS SURVEY IS CONFIDENTIAL.

13. **(T)** Would you say you are **(ROTATE)** [] better off, or [] worse off financially than you were a year ago, or is your financial situation about the same? **(IF BETTER/WORSE, ASK:** Is that much **BETTER OFF/WORSE OFF** or just somewhat?

TOTAL BETTER 24%
Much better9%
Somewhat better 14%
About the same 51%
TOTAL WORSE 25%
Somewhat worse 15%
Much worse 10%

(RANDOMIZE Q14-17)

14. **(T)** Thinking ahead over the next year, how worried are you that you might lose your home because you can't afford the monthly rent or mortgage: **(READ LIST)**

TOTAL WORRIED 21%
Very worried8%
Somewhat worried13%
TOTAL NOT WORRIED77%
Not too worried 22%
Not at all worried55%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA2%

(RANDOMIZE Q14-17)

15. How worried are you that you or someone else in your household will be without health insurance coverage over the next year? (**READ LIST**)

TOTAL WORRIED 27%
Very worried 12%
Somewhat worried15%
TOTAL NOT WORRIED72%
Not too worried 23 %
Not at all worried 49%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA1 %

(RANDOMIZE Q14-17)

16. **(T)** Thinking ahead over the next year, how worried are you that you might not always be able to afford enough food to feed yourself and your family: **(READ LIST)**

TOTAL WORRIED 23%Very worried 7%Somewhat worried 16%
TOTAL NOT WORRIED 76%Not too worried22%Not at all worried54%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA1%

(RANDOMIZE Q14-17)

17. Do you plan to be employed over the next year? (**IF YES**: How worried are you that you might not be fully employed over the next year: (**READ CODES 2-5**))

Don't plan on being employed229	%
Very worried59	%
Somewhat worried119	%
Not too worried 179	%
Not at all worried399	%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA59	%

18. In the last 12 months, have you experienced any of the following? (RANDOMIZE)

		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	(DON'T READ) <u>DK/NA</u>
[]a.	(T) Been laid off	10%	89%	1%
[]b.	(T) Had work hours cut back or wages reduced	23%	76%	1%
[]c.	Skipped meals because you couldn't afford food	9%	91%	1%
[]d.	Postponed medical or dental care	39%	61%	1%
[]e.	(T) Had trouble caring for aging or disabled family members	13%	87%	1%
[]f.	Had to change your living arrangements because you couldn't			
	afford your rent or mortgage	10%	90%	1%
[]g.	Increased your consumption of alcohol or other substances	17%	82 %	1%

(ASK Q19 IF IS A PARENT – Q10 = CODES 1-3); n=728

19. In the last 12 months, have your children experienced any of the following? (RANDOMIZE)

		YES	NO	(DON'T READ) DK/NA
[]a.	Experienced increased mental health strain such as			
	anxiety, loneliness, or stress	50%	49%	1%
[]b.	Struggled with school or learning	44 %	55%	1%
[]c.	Skipped meals because you couldn't afford food	4 %	95%	0%
[]d.	Postponed medical or dental care	26%	74 %	0%
[]e.	Had difficulty building or maintaining friendships	39%	60%	1%

(ASK IF CODE 1 IN ANY ITEM IN Q19); n=495

20. You indicated that one of your children had experienced some challenges in the last 12 months. How worried are you about the impact that those experiences are having on your child's health and well-being: (**READ LIST**)

TOTAL WORRIED70%	
Very worried 20%	
Somewhat worried 50%	
TOTAL NOT WORRIED	

(**DON'T READ**) DK/NA ------1%

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

] [[[[

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT YOUR MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING OVER THE PAST YEAR.

21. The next few questions are about some of the mental health impacts people may have experienced in the last twelve months. Please tell me if you have experienced any of the following in the past year: **(RANDOMIZE)**

		YES	<u>NO</u>	(<u>DK/NA)</u>
	Anxiety			
[]c.	Depression Difficulty focusing	- 44 %	56%	1%
	Excessive worrying Difficulty connecting with your family and friends			
	Grief or loss			

22. Did you talk to any of the following about your mental health and well-being in the last twelve months? (**READ LIST**)

		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>DK/NA</u>
[]a.	Family or friends	59%	40%	1%
[]b.	A health professional	29%	69%	2%
[]c.	Someone who has had similar			
	concerns to yours	49%	50%	1%

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

23. Next, have you gotten at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?

Yes	71%
No	23%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA	6%

(ASK Q24 IF Q23 = CODE 2, NO); n=585

24. Which of the following best describes your plans regarding getting a COVID-19 vaccine?

Get a vaccine as soon as I can9%
Get a vaccine at some point but want to wait longer 12%
Not sure if I want to get a vaccine22%
Definitely not planning to get a vaccine 54%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA3%

(IF PARENT, Q10 = CODE 1-3); n=728

25. When an FDA-authorized COVID-19 vaccine becomes available to your [child/children], which of the following best describes your plans regarding getting your [child/children] a COVID-19 vaccine?

All kids already vaccinated17%
Will get them vaccinated as soon as possible29%
Will get them vaccinated, but wait a while longer 10%
Not sure if I want to get them a vaccine 17%
Definitely not planning to get them a vaccine 19%
(DON'T READ) DK/NA7%

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT EXPERIENCES DIFFERENT COLORADANS MAY HAVE.

(ROTATE Q26-29)

26. Compared to White Coloradans, do you think <u>Black Coloradans</u> are <u>more</u> likely or <u>less</u> likely to experience the following items? If you think there is no difference you can tell me that too. (IF MORE/LESS LIKELY, ASK Is that much MORE/LESS likely or just somewhat?) (RANDOMIZE)

	MUCH SMWT SMWT MUCH MORE MORE NO LESS LESS <u>LKLY LKLY DIFF LKLY LKLY (DK/NA)</u>	TOTAL MORE <u>LKLY</u>	TOTAL LESS <u>LKLY</u>
[]a.	(T) Be treated unfairly		
	by police 40% 25% 3% 4% 8%	60%	7%
[]b.	(T) Receive poor quality		
	or inadequate health care 28% 35% 3% 4% 10%	48%	7%
[]c.	Be treated unfairly when seeking to rent or buy a		
	home31%31%3%4%9%	52%	7%

(ROTATE Q26-29)

27. Compared to White Coloradans, do you think <u>Asian-American Coloradans</u> are <u>more</u> likely or <u>less</u> likely to experience the following items? If you think there is no difference you can tell me that too. (IF MORE/LESS LIKELY, ASK Is that much MORE/LESS likely or just somewhat?) (RANDOMIZE)

	Ň	IUCH IORE JKLY	SMWT MORE <u>LKLY</u>	NO <u>DIFF</u>	SMWT LESS <u>LKLY</u>	MUCH LESS <u>LKLY</u>	<u>(DK/NA)</u>	TOTAL MORE <u>LKLY</u>	TOTAL LESS <u>LKLY</u>
[]a.	(T) Be treated unfairly by								
	police	9%	20 %	49% -	4%	5 %	12%	30%	9%
[]b.	(T) Receive poor quality or inadequate health care	8%	17%	52% -	5%	5%	13%	25%	10%
[]c.	Be treated unfairly when seeking to rent or buy a								
	home	9%	21 %	47% -	4%	6%	12%	30%	10%

(ROTATE Q26-29)

28. Compared to White Coloradans, do you think <u>Hispanic Coloradans</u> are <u>more</u> likely or <u>less</u> likely to experience the following items? If you think there is no difference you can tell me that too. (IF MORE/LESS LIKELY, ASK Is that much MORE/LESS likely or just somewhat?) (RANDOMIZE)

Г

	MUCH SMWT SMWT MUCH MORE MORE NO LESS LESS	TOTAL MORE	TOTAL LESS
	<u>LKLY LKLY DIFF LKLY LKLY (DK/NA</u>	$) \underline{LKLY}$	LKLY
[]a.	(T) Be treated unfairly		
	by police 25% 28% 2% 4% 9%	53%	6%
[]b.	(T) Receive poor quality		
	or inadequate health care 23% 36% 2% 5% 10%	46%	7%
[]c.	Be treated unfairly when		
	seeking to rent or buy a		
	home3%4%10%	<i>49</i> %	7%

г

(ROTATE Q26-29)

29. Compared to White Coloradans, do you think <u>Indigenous or Native American Coloradans</u> are <u>more</u> likely or <u>less</u> likely to experience the following items? If you think there is no difference you can tell me that too. (IF MORE/LESS LIKELY, ASK Is that much MORE/LESS likely or just somewhat?) (RANDOMIZE)

		MUCH MORE <u>LKLY</u>	SMWT MORE <u>LKLY</u>	NO <u>DIFF</u>	SMWT LESS <u>LKLY</u>	MUCH LESS <u>LKLY</u>	<u>(DK/NA)</u>	TOTAL MORE <u>LKLY</u>	TOTAL LESS <u>LKLY</u>	
[]a.	(T) Be treated unfairly									
	by police	- 23 %	25 %	32%	3%	4 %	13%	48%	7%	
[]b.	(T) Receive poor quality									
	or inadequate health care	- 27 %	21 %	32%	3%	4 %	14%	48%	7%	
[]c.	Be treated unfairly when									
	seeking to rent or buy a									
	home	- 21%	24 %	33% -	3%	4 %	14 %	46%	7%	

(ASK Q30 OF PARENTS ONLY: Q10 – CODES 1-3) MY NEXT QUESTIONS HAVE TO DO WITH CHILD CARE.

30. Please tell me if you have had any of the following experiences related to child care at any point in the last twelve months: **(RANDOMIZE)**

		<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	(DON'T READ) <u>DK/NA/REFUSED</u>
[]a.	Missed out on or declined a professional			
[]b.	opportunity or taking on more responsibility at work because of a lack of child care Found it more difficult to balance child care and	- 25%	- 69% -	5%
[]0.	other responsibilities	- 39%	- 56% -	6%
(ASK	SPLIT SAMPLE A ONLY)			
[]c.	Been unable to find child care that is affordable	- 24 %	- 67% -	
(ASK	SPLIT SAMPLE B ONLY)			
[]d.	Been unable to find child care for all the hours you need it	- 27%	- 64% -	

(RESUME ASKING ALL RESPONDENTS)

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT GOVERNMENT.

31. Now I am going to read you a list of policies that may be considered by Colorado state government. Please tell me whether each sounds like something you would support or oppose. (IF SUPPORT/ OPPOSE, ASK: Is that strongly SUPPORT/OPPOSE or just somewhat?) (RANDOMIZE)

		STR SUPP	SMWT <u>SUPP</u>	SMWT OPP	STR OPP	(DK/NA)	TOTAL <u>SUPP</u>	TOTAL <u>OPP</u>
[]a.	Increasing state government investment to help Coloradans experiencing hunger to have	5 0 M	20.97	0.77	0.57		7 0 %	17%
[]b.	enough food Increasing state government investment to help reduce the cost of child care for working	50%	29%	8%	9%	4 %	79%	17%
[]c.	parents	41%	30%	11%	13%	5%	71%	24%
[]d.	building more affordable housing in communities across the state Providing more state-funded mental health and substance use	47 %	29%	9%	11%	4%	76%	20%
[]e.	services in communities across the state Changing government regulations to make health insurance and other medical	56%	27%	7%	6%	4 %	84%	13%
[]f.	expenses more affordable for Coloradans Increasing government spending on programs to stimulate jobs	59%	22%	7%	9%	4%	81%	15%
	and economic growth	34 %	33%	13%	17%	4 %	67%	29%

HERE ARE MY LAST QUESTIONS, AND THEY ARE FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

32. Next, which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Employed full-time 47%
Employed part-time7%
Self-employed 10%
Gig worker1%
Homemaker4%
Retired20%
Student2%
Unemployed7%
(DK / NA)2%

33. How often do you attend religious services, either online or in person? (READ LIST)

At least once a week or more249	76
A few times a year 149	76
Rarely 179	%
Never 409	
(DON'T READ) DK/NA/REFUSED59	76

34. How would you describe yourself politically: Are you liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF LIBERAL/CONSERVATIVE ASK: "Is that very liberal/conservative or just somewhat?")

Very liberal 1	0%
Somewhat liberal 1	7%
Moderate 3	60%
Somewhat conservative 1	5%
Very conservative 1	4%
(DK/NA/REFUSED) 1	3%

35. Some people are registered to vote in Colorado, but many others, for a variety of reasons, are not. Are you currently registered to vote in Colorado? (IF YES, ASK: With which political party are you registered?)

Registered as a Democrat27%
Registered as a Republican23%
Registered as Unaffiliated 37%
Registered with another party2%
Not registered to vote4%
(DON'T READ) Don't know/Refused7%

36. Do you own or rent your home?

Own	64 %
Rent	28%
Other (Specify	_)4%
(DON'T READ)	Don't know/Refused4%

37. What was the last level of school you completed?

High school or less 26%
Some college/Business/
Vocational school 30%
College graduate 27%
Post-graduate work/
Professional school 16%
(DON'T READ) Refused2%

38. I don't need to know the exact amount, but I'm going to read you some categories for household income. Would you please stop me when I have read the category indicating the total combined income for all the people in your household before taxes in 2020?

Less than \$20,0007%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,0005%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,0005%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,0005%
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000 14%
\$75,000 to less than \$90,0008%
\$90,000 to less than \$100,0005%
\$100,000 to less than \$150,000 18%
More than \$150,000 18%
(DON'T READ) Refused 16%

39. How many <u>adults</u> currently live in your household, including yourself? (ENTER NUMBER, CODE 99 FOR REFUSED)

1	18%
2:	55%
3+	18%
Refused	-9%

40. Do you speak a language other than English at home?

Yes 18	3%
No 80)%
(DON'T READ) DK/Refused2	2%

41. Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation? (**READ LIST**)

Heterosexual / Straight 84%
Gay / Lesbian3%
Bisexual4%
Other1%
Prefer not to say8%
(DON'T READ) N/A0%

42. Do you live with one or more disabilities?

Yes 19%	
No 77 %	
DON'T READ) DK/Refused3%	

43. Were you born in the U.S. or in another country?

Born in U.S91%
Born in another country7%
(DON'T READ) Don't know/Refused1%

44. Finally, this survey is being conducted on behalf of the Colorado Health Foundation. Would you be willing to be contacted by a representative of the Foundation in case they have additional questions? (IF YES, ASK: Please let me know your name and the best contact information to reach you?) (RECORD CONTACT INFO)

THANK AND TERMINATE

LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW:

English	93%
Spanish	7%

MODE OF INTERVIEW

Phone	49%
Online	51%

MEDIA MARKET

Denver76%
Colorado Springs-Pueblo18%
Other 6%

REGION

Eastern Plains 3%
Colorado Springs12%
Pueblo 3 %
Larimer Weld12%
Denver Metro56%
Western Slope13%